

Figure 1

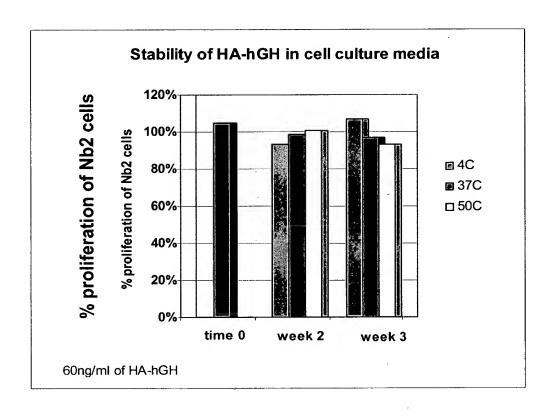


Figure 2



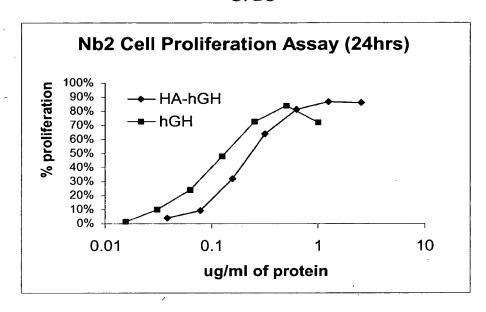


Figure 3A

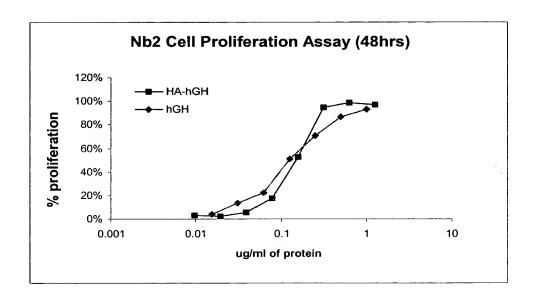


Figure 3B

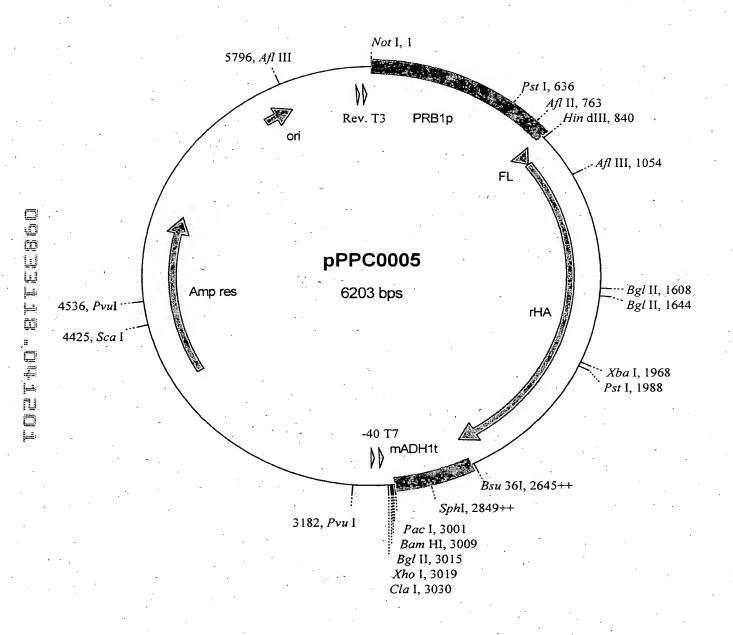
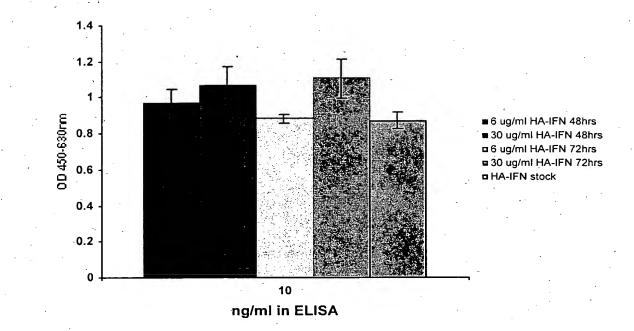


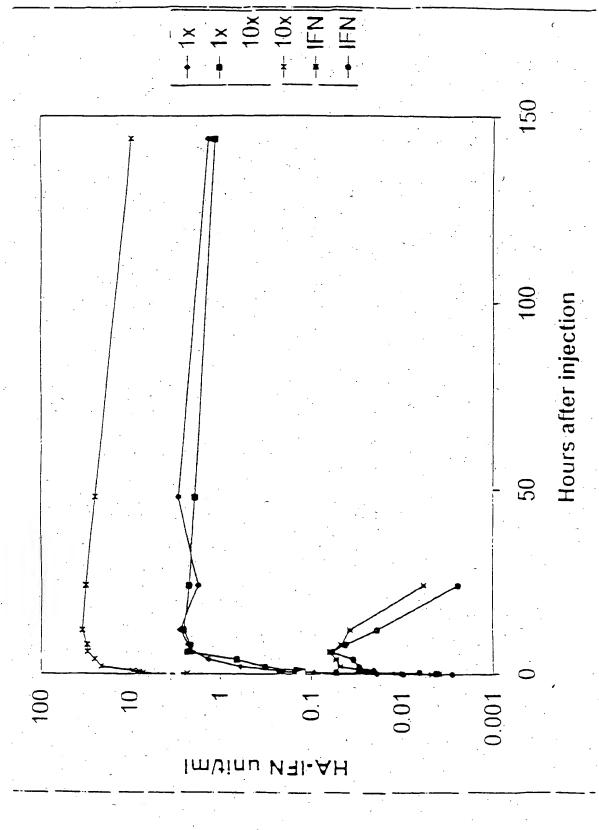
Figure 4



DOSTRUCTED . CHIEDT

Figure 5

TONTHO" BITTERON Figure 7



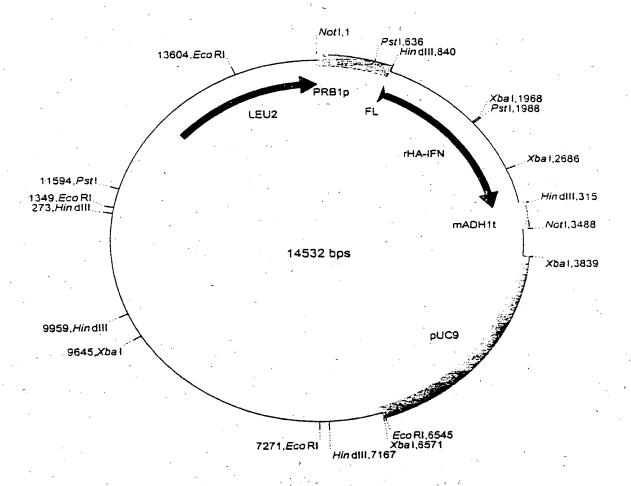


Figure 8. The HA-IFN a expression cassette in pSAC35. The expression cassette comprises

PRB1 promoter, from S. cerevisiae.

Fusion leader, first 19 amino acids of the HA leader followed by the last 6 amino acids of the MF α -1 leader.

HA-IFNa coding sequence with a double stop codon (TAATAA) ADH1 terminator, from S. cerevisiae. Modified to remove all the coding sequence normaly present in the Hind III/BamHI fragment generally used.

Figure 8

Localisation of 'Loops' based on the HA Crystal Structure which could be used for Mutation/Insertion

DAHKSEVAHR FKDLGEENFK ALVLIAFAQY LQQCPFEI HHHHH HHH HHH HHHHHHHHHH HHH	
I	III
51 KTCVADESAE NCDKSLHTLF GDKLCTVATL RETYGEMA	ADC CAKOEPERNE
нинин нинин н	
	• •
101 CFLQHKDDNP NLPRLVRPEV DVMCTAFHDN EETFLKKY	
нннн н ннннннн нннннн	нн ннннн
IV	
151 APELLFFAKR YKAAFTECCO AADKAACLLP KLDELRDE	EGK ASSAKORLKC
ннининин инининин инини иниенни	нн ннннннннн
	. Δ
201 ASLQKFGERA FKAWAVARLS QRFPKAEFAE VSKLVTDI	TK VHTECCHGDL
ннинн ни нинининин ин нин нининин	нн нннннн нн
vi VII	
251 LECADDRADL AKYICENODS ISSKLKECCE KPLLEKSI	ICT AEVENDEMPA
нинининин инини инини инини	
301 DLPSLAADFV ESKDVCKNYA EAKDVFLGMF LYEYARRI	HPD YSVVLLLRLA
нннн нннннн нннннн нннннн	ннннннн
VIII 351 KTYETTLEKC CAAADPHECY AKVFDEFKPL VEEPQNL	ועה אכפן פפהו כפ
HHHHHHHHHH HH H HHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH	THA HAHAHAH ,
namanana ili li lililili lilililili	11111 111111111111111111111111111111111
	IX
401 YKFQNALLVR YTKKVPQVST PTLVEVSRNL GKVGSKC	CKH PEAKRMPCAE
ннинининн нинн н ннинининн нин	ннннннн
X XI 451 DYLSVVLNQL CVLHEKTPVS DRVTKCCTES LVNRRPPO	יייטא ז פיזוטפייעזוטע
HHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH	TEOM DEADELIAGE
501 EFNAETFTFH ADICTLSEKE RQIKKQTALV ELVKHKP	
	ннн
ннн ннн нннименни ннн	ннн
	HHHH KAT KEQLKAVMDD
XII	HHHH KAT KEQLKAVMDD
XII 551 FAAFVEKCC <u>K ADDKET</u> CFAE EGKKLVAASQ AALGL	HHHH KAT KEQLKAVMDD
XII	HHHH KAT KEQLKAVMDD
XII 551 FAAFVEKCC <u>K ADDKET</u> CFAE EGKKLVAASQ AALGL	HHHH KAT KEQLKAVMDD
XII 551 FAAFVEKCCK ADDKETCFAE EGKKLVAASQ AALGL HHHHHHHHH HHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH	ННН КАТ KEQLKAVMDD ННННННН
XII 551 FAAFVEKCCK ADDKETCFAE EGKKLVAASQ AALGL HHHHHHHHH HHHH HHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH	ННН KAT KEQLKAVMDD НННННННН HHHHHHHHH
XII 551 FAAFVEKCCK ADDKETCFAE EGKKLVAASQ AALGL HHHHHHHHH HHHH HHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH	ННН КАТ KEQLKAVMDD НННННННН Н1s288 Glu368
XII 551 FAAFVEKCCK ADDKETCFAE EGKKLVAASQ AALGL HHHHHHHHH HHHH HHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHHH	HHHH KAT KEQLKAVMDD HHHHHHHHH His288 Glu368 Pro447

Figure 9

Glu266-Glu277

Examples of Modifications to Loop IV

a. Randomisation of Loop IV.

ΙV

IV

X represents the mutation of the natural amino acid to any other amino acid. One, more or all of the amino acids can be changed in this manner. This figure indicates all the residues have been changed.

b. Insertion (or replacement) of Randomised sequence into Loop IV.



ΙV

The insertion can be at any point on the loop and the length a length where n would typically be 6, 8, 12, 20 or 25.

Figure 10

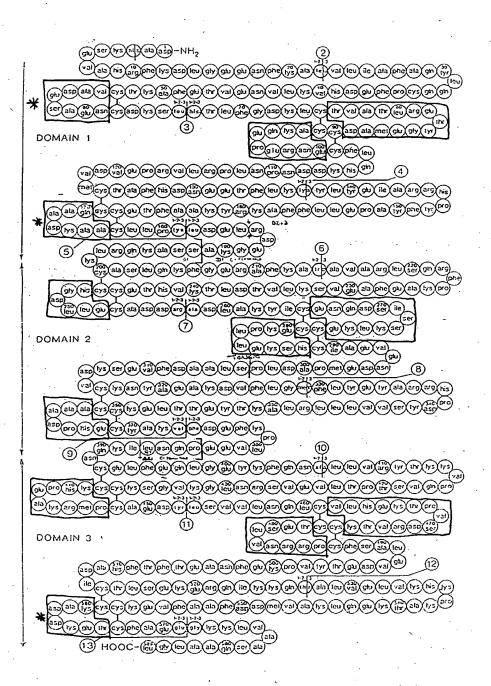
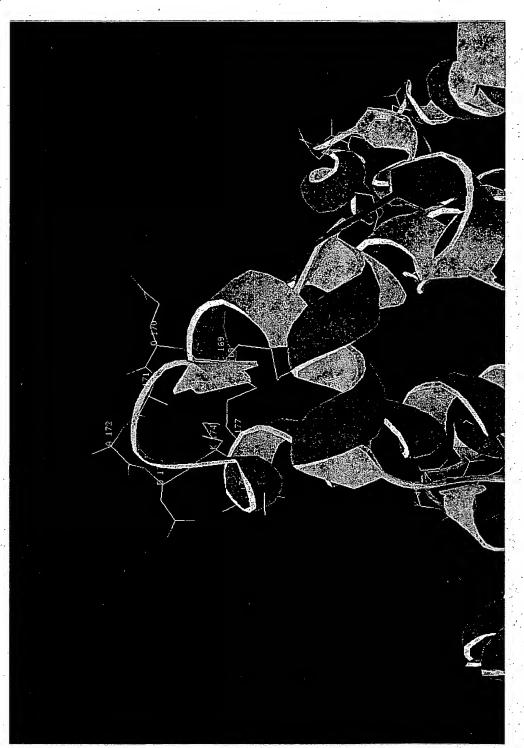


Figure 11



Disulfide bonds shown in yellow

Figure 12: Loop IV Gln170-Ala176

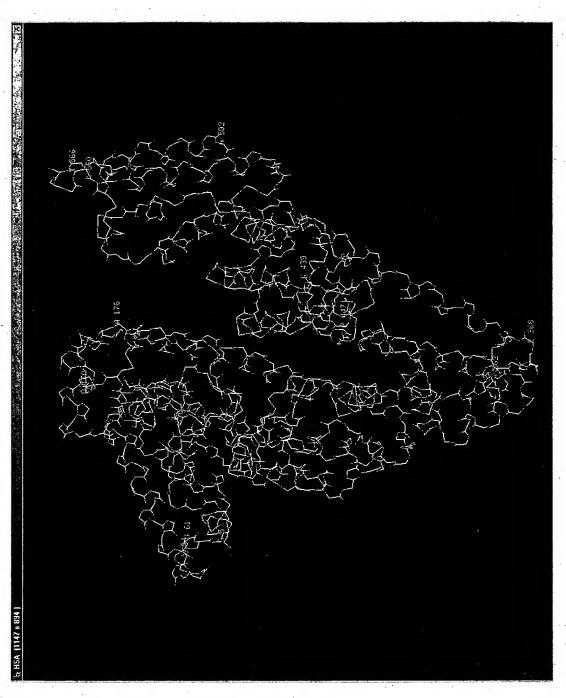


Figure 13: Tertiary Structure of HA

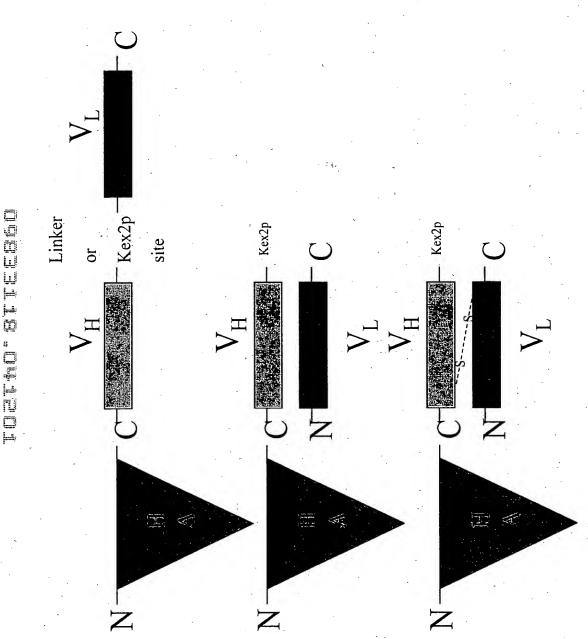


Figure 14: Schematic Diagram of Possible ScFv Fusions (Example is of a C-terminal fusion to HA)

AAT CGG TTT AAA GAT TTG GGA GAA GAA GTT GCT CAT AAG AGT CAC GCA Ø

CAT GAT CAG TAT CTT CAG CAG TGT CCA TTT GAA ш Д Ö o ᆸ ø TTG ATT GCC TTT GCT ď GTG TTGч CCC Ä 21

180 GAA E TCA GCT O GTT GCT GAT GAG V A D E TTT GCA AAA ACA TGT F A K T C GTA ACT GAA T GAA AAT GTG AAA 121

240 80 GCA ACT CTT 2 A T L 8 CTT CAT ACC CTT TTT GGA GAC AAA TTA TGC ACA GTT L H T L F G D K L C T V TCA AAA K GAC TGT AAT N 181 61

300 GAA AAT N GAG AGA CCT CAA GAA (AAA K GCA A TGC TGT ATG GCT GAC M A D GAA GGT \mathtt{TAT} ACC T GAA 团 241 CGT 81 R

CCA GAG GTT 360 P E V .120 CGA TTG GTG AGA R L V R CCC P CTC L CCA AAC C CAA CAC AAA GAT GAC AAC Q H K D D N $_{
m LL}$ TTC. F TGC 301

TAT 420 Y 140 GAG ACA TTT TTG AAA AAA TAC TTA E T F L K K Y L GAC AAT GAA D N E GCT TTT CAT GTG ATG GAT D 361 121

480 160 TTC TTT GCT AAA AGG F F A K R CTC CTT CCG GAA TAT GCC $_{
m LLL}$ CCT TAC AGA AGA GAA 141

Figure 15A

180 AAA GCT GCC TGC K A A C CAA GCT GCT GAT GAA TGT TGC 161 600 $_{
m TGT}$ GCC AAA CAG AGA CTC TCG TCT CTT. CGG GAT GAA GGG AAG GCT GAA GAT CTC 541 AAG (

660 220 AGC S CTGCGC GTG GCT TGG GCA AAA GCA 1 K A V GGA GAA AGA GCT TTC G E R A F CAA AGT S 6.01 2.01

AAA K TTA GTG ACA GTT V GAA E TTT GCA AGA R 661 CAG 221 Q

780 CTT GAA TGT GCT GAT GAC AGG E C A D D R TGC CAT GGA GAT CTG CTT Ω GAA GTC CAC ACG 241 V 721

AGT AAA CTG AAG TCG ATC 1 ATC TGT GAA AAT CAG GAT AAG TAT GCC 781

CCT GCT 900 P A 300 GAT GAG ATG GAA AAT CTG TTG GAA AAA TCC CAC TGC ATT GCC GAA GTG 84I AAA 281

TCA TTA GCT GCT GAT TTT GTT GAA AGT AAG GAT GTT TGC CCT 901 GAC 301 D

Figure 15B

CATATG TTT TTG TAT GAA TAT GCA GTC TTC CTG GGC AAG GAT 321

CTG CTG CTG AGA CTT GCC AAG ACA TAT GAA ACC ACT CTA GTC GTG TCT TAC 341

380 CTTGAT GAA AAA GTG TTC K V F CCT CAT GAA TGC TAT GCC P H E. C Y A GAT D GCA GCT GCC $_{\mathrm{IGI}}$ 361

GGA GAG 1200 G E 400 GAG CCT CAG AAT TTA ATC AAA CAA AAC TGT GAG CTT TTT GAG CAG E P Q N L I K Q N C E L F E Q GAA GTG V 1141 381

ACT TCA 1201 TAC AAA TTC CAG AAT GCG CTA TTA GTT CGT TAC ACC AAG AAA GTA CCC CAA GTG 401 Y K F Q N A L L V R Y T K K V P Q V 401

AAA CAT 1320 K H 440 TGT TGT GTA GAG GTC TCA AGA AAC CTA GGA AAA GTG GGC AGC AAA ద ACT CCA421

CAG TTA 1380 460 AAC CTG GCA AAA AGA ATG CCC TGT GCA GAA GAC TAT CTA TCC GTG GTC A K R M P C A E D Y L S V V Ø GAA CCT 1321 441

GAG TCC . E S 4 GTG TTG CAT GAG AAA ACG CCA GTA AGT GAC AGA GTC ACA AAA TGC TGC ACA V L H E K T P V S D R V T K C C T 1381 TGT

Figure 15C

CCC AAA 1500 500 TAC GTT ACA TCA GCT CTG GAA GTC GAT GAA CGA CCA TGC TTT 1441 TTG GTG AAC AGG 481

1501 GAG TTT AAT GCT GAA ACA TTC ACC TTC CAT GCA GAT ATA TGC ACA CTT TCT GAG AAG GAG 1560 501 E F N A E T F T F H A D I C T L S E K E 520

ATC AAG AAA CAA ACT GCA CTT GTG AAA CAC AAG CCC AAG GCA ACA 1620 I K K Q T A L V E L V K H K P K A T 540 CAA AGA R 1561 521

TGC AAG 1680 C K 560 CAA CTG AAA GCT GTT ATG GAT GAT TTC GCA GCT TTT GTA GAG AAG TGC Q L K A V M D D F A A F V E K C 1621 AAA GAG 541 K E 1681 GCT GAC GAT AAG GAG ACC TGC TTT GCC GAG GAG GGT AAA AAA CTT GTT GCT GCA AGT CAA 1740 561 A D D K E T C F A E E G K K L V A A S Q 580 561 A

1741 GCT GCC TTA GGC TTA TAA CAT CTA CAT TTA AAA GCA TCT CAG 1782 581 A A L G L *

Figure 15D